**The Islamia University of Bahawalpur**

Department of Pakistan Studies

**Scheme of studies for M.A. Pakistan Studies**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Course Unit Code | PS-22404 |
| Course Title | Foreign Policy of Pakistan: 1972-1999 (II) |
| Credit Rating | 03 |
| Level | M.A. Pakistan Studies |
| Delivery | Semester IV |

**Course Objective:** The course will cover the aims, objective and factors leading to the need for Pakistan. The Foreign policy of a country should always be according to its national aims and objectives. Keeping in view this principle, Pakistan decided to develop good relations with neighboring countries. The overall policy of the country is to develop close relations with Muslim countries as well as with the developed countries of the world. Special emphasis will be given to the need for defense treaties. Pakistan’s interest in socio-economic pacts will also be discussed in detail in this paper.

**Teaching Methodology:**

* The course will be taught through lectures, discussions and crose-questioning.
* It is necessary for the students to present their assignments in the class room.
* They students will be incouraged to ask questions.

**Criteria of Students Evaluation:**

* Assignment.
* Test.
* Quiz
* Group discussion.

**Curriculum Contents**

**Session 1** Policy Makers-------Bhutto and Zia.

**Session 2** Bilateralism with India, Simla and Delhi Pacts.

**Session 3** Bhutto’s Bilateralism Policy; Russia, China and America.

**Session 4**  Arab-Israel War and Pakistan, Second Islamic Summit held in Pakistan.

**Session 5**  Policy Maker’s---------Zia-ul-Haq & Junejo.

**Session6**  Islamic Revolution in Iran, Arrival of Soviet forces in Afghanistan, Religious uprising in the region, Sectarianism in India and Siachin Issue.

**Session 7** First-line status of Pakistan, US sponsored proxy war against the Soviet

Union & Geneva Agreement.

**Session 8** Soviet Dismemberment and the End of Col War.

**Session 9** Policy-Makers---------Junejo, Benazir and Nawaz Sharif.

**Session 10** Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), New World Order.

**Session 11** Militancy in Kashmir, Emergence of Central Asia, Taliban Regime.

**Session 12** Nuclear flash Point in South Asia, Lahore Yatra, Kargil Episode.

**Session 13** SEATO & CENTO.

**Session 14** OIC, NAM & SAARC.

**Session 15** Common Wealth, ECO.

**Session 16** Pakistan and Middle East.

**Session 17** Pakistan and the United Nations.

**Suggested Readings:**

* Amin Shahid M., *Pakistan’s Foreign Policy: A Reappraisal*, Karachi, 2004.
* Arif, K. (ed.), *America-Pakistan Relations*, Lahore, 1984.
* Brands, William J., *India, Pakistan and the Great Powers*, New York, 1972.
* Burke, S. M., and Lawrence Ziring, *Pakistan’s Foreign Policy* (Re. II ed.), Karachi, 1990.
* Burke, S. M., *Mainspring of Indian and Pakistani Foreign Policy*. Minneapolis, 1972.
* Burke, S. M., *Pakistan’s Foreign Policy: and Historical Study*, London, 1973.
* Hussain, Arif, *Pakistan: Its Ideology and Foreign Policy*, London, 1966.
* Hussain, Arif., *Pakistan: Its ideology and Foreign Policy*, Lahore, 1989.
* Malik, Hafeez, *Soviet-American Relations with Pakistan, Iran and Afghanistan*, London, 1994.
* Malik, Hafeez., *Soviet-American Relations with Pakistan, Iran and Afghanistan*. London, 1994.
* Nawaz, Shamsa, *India’s Nuclear Programme*, Lahore, 1985.
* Palmer, Norman D., *South Asia and United States Policy*, Houghton Mifflin, 1996.
* Qureshi, Ejaz Aslam (ed.), *Pakistan and South Asian Environmental*, Lahore, 1991.
* Rizvi, Hassan Askari, *Internal Subversion and External Security*, Lahore, 1981.
* Sayyed, Anear H., *China and Pakistan: Diplomacy of Entente Cordiale*, Amherst, 1974.
* Shah, Mahtab Ali, *The Foreign Policy of Pakistan, Ethnic Impact on Diplomacy, 1947-1994,* London, 1997.
* Shahi, Agha, *Pakistan’s Security and Foreign Policy*, Lahore, 1988.
* Shahid, M. Imtiaz (ed.), *Contemporary Affairs*, Lahore, 2001.
* Siddique, Aslam, *Pakistan Seeks Security*, London, 1960.
* Yunus, Mohammad, *Foreign Policy: A Theoretical Introduction*, Karachi, 2003.
* Ziring, Lawrence, *Pakistan: The Enigma of Political Development*, Kent, 1980.

**Note:** Books related to the topic will be mentioned during the lecture.

**Learning Hours**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Activity** | **Hours Allocated** |
| Staff/Students Contacts | 45 |
| Private Study | 27 |
| Presentation/ Tutorials | 18 |
| Total Hours | 90 |
| Total Credits | 03 |

**Note:** Each credit will be of 30 hours.

**Assessment:**

Apart from mid and final-term written examination, students will be assessed through their classroom participation, performance in individual and group work activities, written assignments and presentations. For each written examination the questions will comprise of multiple choice questions (M.C.Q.). Short answer questions and Detail answer questions. The distribution of marks will be as below:

**Marks Distribution**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Assessment Activity** | **Marks Allocated** |
| Class Room Participation/General Behavior | 5 |
| Quiz | 5 |
| Assignments | 5 |
| Presentation | 5 |
| Mid Term Examination | 30 |
| Final Term Examination | 50 |
| Total | 100 |